

*Arnulfo R. Gómez*

## **México y China ¿Vidas paralelas?**

**Ciclo de Conferencias del Centro de Estudios China-México**

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## **Antecedentes internacionales en la apertura comercial**

Confirmación y fortalecimiento de bloques económicos en el mundo

- Comunidad Económica Europea
- Cuenca del Pacífico
- Grupo Andino
- Acuerdo de Libre Comercio entre Canadá y EEUU, en 1989
- Cambios políticos registrados en Europa del este

**Programa de modernización de la industria y el comercio exterior**  
**1990-1994**

- 1. Internacionalización de la industria mexicana mediante su adecuada inserción en el proceso globalizador**
- 2. Desarrollo de la tecnología e incremento de la productividad y la calidad**
  - Uso de tecnologías adecuadas y adiestramiento de la mano de obra
  - Cumplimiento con estándares y especificaciones a nivel internacional, incluyendo normas relativas al medio ambiente
- 3. Desregulación de sectores**
  - Mayor competencia interna
  - Eficiencia del mercado
  - Aumento del potencial de la planta productiva y de la inversión privada
    - Mayor desarrollo industrial, mejores precios y mayor calidad en los productos

#### **4. Promoción de las exportaciones**

- Creación de una cultura de exportación
- Consolidación de la presencia de México en los mercados externos
- Reforzar las negociaciones comerciales para lograr un mejor acceso de los productos mexicanos en los principales mercados del mundo

#### **5. Fortalecimiento del mercado interno y mejora del nivel de vida de la población**

- Recuperación del poder de compra
- Mejor distribución del ingreso tanto vertical como regional
- Estímulo para lograr mejorar la calidad de los productos fabricados en México

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## **Principales reformas relativas a la desregulación realizadas**

### **A) Al interior**

- Autotransporte federal de carga, de turismo y de pasajeros 1989-1993
- Patentes y marcas 1991
- Reformas al artículo 27 constitucional en materia de propiedad de la tierra
- Cogeneración y autoabastecimiento de energía eléctrica 1992-1993
- Inversión extranjera 1989 y 1996
- Medicamentos genéricos 1997-1999
- Eliminación de control de precios 1992-1999

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## **B) Al exterior**

### **Acceso a:**

- GATT            1986
- APEC            1993    (21 países)
- OCDE           1994    (30 países)

### **Acuerdos de complementación:**

- Chile                    1992
- Uruguay                2000

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## **Tratado de Libre Comercio de América del Norte (TLCAN)**

Marco jurídico que regula el intercambio de bienes, servicios e inversión entre México, Canadá y los Estados Unidos desde el 1° de enero de 1994

### **Tratado Verde**

- Primer Tratado que incluye cuestiones relativas a la protección del medio ambiente.
- También es el primer Tratado que hace referencia a las condiciones de trabajo en el territorio de las partes

## **Objetivos Generales del TLCAN**

- Establecer un área de Libre Comercio en América del Norte, en lo que será el mercado más grande del mundo, con una población de cerca de 400 millones de personas, lo que generará un Producto Regional Bruto de más de 9 billones US (1994)
- Aprovechar las ventajas comparativas de cada país en la producción compartida
- Incremento de la competitividad en la producción de bienes y servicios en el mercado regional y en el internacional
- Aumento de la inversión extranjera directa en la región
- Generar empleos y elevar la calidad de vida de la población



## **Objetivos Particulares del TLCAN**

- Establecimiento de reglas claras para el exportador, el importador y el inversionista
- Eliminación, de manera gradual, de los aranceles en el comercio de bienes
- Eliminación de las barreras no arancelarias
- Liberalización en algunos sectores, de manera gradual, de las inversiones y prestación de servicios
- Establecimiento de un mecanismo trilateral de solución de controversias

## Tratados de Libre Comercio

|                                 | <b>Año</b> | <b>Países</b>   |
|---------------------------------|------------|---|
| 1. TLCAN                        | 1994       | Canadá y EEUU   |
| 2. Bolivia                      | 1995       | Bolivia*  |
| 3. Grupo de los 3               | 1995       | Colombia (Venezuela*)   |
| 4. Costa Rica                   | 1995       | Costa Rica  |
| 5. Nicaragua                    | 1998       | Nicaragua   |
| 6. Chile                        | 1999       | Chile   |
| 7. TLCUEM (27)<br>Unión Europea | 1999       | - Alemania, Austria, Bélgica, Dinamarca, España, Finlandia, Francia, Grecia, Holanda, Irlanda, Italia, Luxemburgo, Portugal, Reino Unido y Suecia (15 países) |
| Nuevos<br>Miembros              | 2004       | - Chipre, Eslovaquia, Eslovenia, Estonia, Hungría, Letonia, Lituania, Malta, Polonia y República Checa (10 países)  |
|                                 | 2007       | - Bulgaria y Rumania (2 países)   |
| 8. Israel                       | 2000       | Israel  |
| 9. Triángulo Norte              | 2000       | El Salvador, Guatemala y Honduras   |
| 10. AELC/EFTA                   | 2001       | Islandia, Liechtenstein, Noruega y Suiza  |
| 11. Uruguay                     | 2002       | Uruguay   |
| 12. Japón                       | 2005       | Japón   |
| 13. Perú                        | 2011       | Perú  |
| <b>Total 12 tratados</b>        |            | <b>46 países</b>  |
| <b>Total mundial</b>            |            | <b>182 países</b>   |

\* Venezuela se retiró del G3 en Noviembre de 2006 y Bolivia en 2010

**Evolución de la Relación de México con los TLC's**

|                 | Exportación   |                |                | Importación   |                |                | Saldo         |                |                |
|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
|                 | 1993          | 2010           | Δ93/10         | 1993          | 2010           | Δ93/10         | 1993          | 2010           | Δ93/10         |
| 1. EEUU         | 42,912        | 238,559        | 195,647        | 45,295        | 145,007        | 99,712         | -2,383        | 93,552         | 95,935         |
| 2. Colombia     | 239           | 3,757          | 3,518          | 84            | 522            | 438            | 155           | 3,235          | 3,080          |
| 3. Canadá       | 1,563         | 10,684         | 9,121          | 1,175         | 8,607          | 7,432          | 388           | 2,077          | 1,689          |
| 4. Guatemala    | 204           | 1,467          | 1,263          | 62            | 488            | 426            | 142           | 979            | 837            |
| 5. Venezuela    | 228           | 1,564          | 1,336          | 227           | 640            | 413            | 1             | 924            | 923            |
| 6. España       | 877           | 3,831          | 2,954          | 1,155         | 3,232          | 2,077          | -278          | 599            | 877            |
| 7. El Salvador  | 113           | 657            | 544            | 14            | 105            | 91             | 99            | 552            | 453            |
| 8. Nicaragua    | 21            | 307            | 286            | 11            | 124            | 113            | 10            | 183            | 173            |
| 9. Honduras     | 38            | 424            | 386            | 6             | 272            | 266            | 32            | 152            | 120            |
| 10. Bélgica     | 284           | 873            | 589            | 275           | 780            | 505            | 9             | 93             | 84             |
| 11. Bolivia     | 17            | 97             | 80             | 16            | 45             | 29             | 1             | 52             | 51             |
| 12. Chipre      | 1             | 13             | 12             | 1             | 2              | 1              | 0             | 11             | 11             |
| 13. Lituania    | 0             | 49             | 49             | 0.5           | 44             | 44             | 0             | 5              | 5              |
| <b>Subtotal</b> | <b>46,497</b> | <b>262,282</b> | <b>215,785</b> | <b>48,322</b> | <b>159,868</b> | <b>111,547</b> | <b>-1,824</b> | <b>102,414</b> | <b>104,238</b> |
| 1. Japón        | 707           | 1,923          | -705           | 3,929         | 15,015         | 11,086         | -3,222        | -15,013        | -11,791        |
| 2. Alemania     | 430           | 3,572          | 3,142          | 2,852         | 11,077         | 8,225          | -2,422        | -7,505         | -5,083         |
| 3. Italia       | 78            | 651            | 573            | 834           | 3,997          | 3,163          | -756          | -3,346         | -2,590         |
| 4. Francia      | 446           | 586            | 140            | 1,105         | 3,024          | 1,919          | -659          | -2,438         | -1,779         |
| 5. Costa Rica   | 99            | 806            | 707            | 22            | 1,902          | 1,880          | 77            | -1,096         | -1,173         |
| 6. Holanda      | 124           | 1,842          | 1,718          | 242           | 2,811          | 2,569          | -118          | -969           | -851           |
| 7. Suecia       | 17            | 109            | 92             | 265           | 939            | 674            | -248          | -830           | -582           |
| 8. Irlanda      | 82            | 226            | 144            | 151           | 832            | 681            | -69           | -606           | -537           |
| 9. Suiza        | 141           | 867            | 726            | 497           | 1,452          | 955            | -356          | -585           | -229           |
| 10. Austria     | 42            | 39             | -3             | 106           | 613            | 507            | -64           | -574           | -510           |
| 11. Israel      | 103           | 89             | -14            | 45            | 510            | 465            | 58            | -421           | -479           |
| 12. Dinamarca   | 18            | 119            | 101            | 130           | 528            | 398            | -112          | -409           | -297           |
| 13. Rep. Checa  | 2             | 78             | 76             | 31            | 432            | 401            | -29           | -354           | -325           |

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|                      |               |                |                |               |                |                |                |                |                |
|----------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 14.Finlandia         | 1             | 64             | 63             | 50            | 374            | 324            | -49            | -310           | -261           |
| 15.Portugal          | 71            | 183            | 112            | 12            | 461            | 449            | 59             | -278           | -337           |
| 16.Reino Unido       | 220           | 1,734          | 1,514          | 593           | 2,005          | 1,412          | -373           | -271           | 102            |
| 17.Polonia           | 3             | 92             | 89             | 72            | 338            | 266            | -69            | -246           | -177           |
| 18.Noruega           | 10            | 41             | 31             | 33            | 253            | 220            | -23            | -212           | -189           |
| 19.Hungría           | 1             | 295            | 294            | 5             | 405            | 400            | -4             | -110           | -106           |
| 20.Malta             | 1             | 1              | 0              | 0.3           | 109            | 109            | 1              | -108           | -109           |
| 21.Eslovaquia        | 0             | 9              | 9              | 0             | 102            | 102            | 0              | -93            | -93            |
| 22.Chile             | 200           | 1,863          | 1,663          | 130           | 1,952          | 1,822          | 70             | -89            | -159           |
| 23.Grecia            | 6             | 28             | 22             | 23            | 111            | 88             | -17            | -83            | -66            |
| 24.Luxemburgo        | 0             | 8              | 8              | 4             | 83             | 79             | -4             | -75            | -71            |
| 25.Eslovenia         | 0             | 8              | 8              | 0.3           | 80             | 80             | 0              | -72            | -72            |
| 26.Rumania           | 0             | 46             | 46             | 6             | 89             | 83             | -6             | -43            | -37            |
| 27.Bulgaria          | 1             | 1              | 0              | 8             | 37             | 29             | -7             | -36            | -29            |
| 28.Estonia           | 0             | 6              | 6              | 0             | 35             | 35             | 0              | -29            | -29            |
| 29.Liechtenstein     | 0             | 1              | 1              | 2             | 28             | 26             | -2             | -27            | -25            |
| 30.Uruguay           | 180           | 208            | 28             | 43            | 233            | 190            | 137            | -25            | -162           |
| 31.Letonia           | 0             | 6              | 6              | 0             | 9              | 9              | 0              | -3             | -3             |
| 32.Islandia          | 1             | 0              | -1             | 0.1           | 3              | 3              | 1              | -3             | -4             |
| <b>Subtotal</b>      | <b>2,984</b>  | <b>13,580</b>  | <b>10,596</b>  | <b>11,191</b> | <b>49,839</b>  | <b>38,649</b>  | <b>-8,206</b>  | <b>-36,259</b> | <b>-28,053</b> |
| <b>Total TLC's</b>   | <b>49,481</b> | <b>275,817</b> | <b>226,336</b> | <b>59,512</b> | <b>207,629</b> | <b>148,117</b> | <b>-10,030</b> | <b>68,188</b>  | <b>78,218</b>  |
| <b>% TLC's</b>       | <b>95.37</b>  | <b>92.44</b>   | <b>-2.93</b>   | <b>91.04</b>  | <b>68.87</b>   | <b>-22.17</b>  |                |                |                |
| <b>TLCAN</b>         | <b>44,475</b> | <b>249,242</b> | <b>204,767</b> | <b>46,470</b> | <b>153,615</b> | <b>107,145</b> | <b>-1,995</b>  | <b>95,627</b>  | <b>97,622</b>  |
| <b>% TLCAN</b>       | <b>85.72</b>  | <b>83.54</b>   | <b>-2.18</b>   | <b>71.09</b>  | <b>50.95</b>   | <b>-20.14</b>  |                |                |                |
| <b>TLC's s/TLCAN</b> | <b>5,006</b>  | <b>26,575</b>  | <b>21,569</b>  | <b>13,042</b> | <b>54,014</b>  | <b>40,972</b>  | <b>-8,035</b>  | <b>-27,439</b> | <b>-19,404</b> |
| <b>% s/TLCAN</b>     | <b>9.65</b>   | <b>8.91</b>    | <b>-0.74</b>   | <b>19.95</b>  | <b>17.92</b>   | <b>-2.03</b>   |                |                |                |
| <b>Total Mundial</b> | <b>51,886</b> | <b>298,361</b> | <b>246,475</b> | <b>65,367</b> | <b>301,482</b> | <b>236,115</b> | <b>-13,481</b> | <b>-3,121</b>  | <b>10,360</b>  |

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| Balanza Comercial Total | Exportación |         | Importación |         | Saldo   |         | Δ00/10  |
|-------------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                         | 2000        | 2010    | 2000        | 2010    | 2000    | 2010    |         |
| <b>Total</b>            | 166,121     | 298,361 | 174,458     | 301,482 | -8,337  | -3,121  | 5,216   |
| <b>América Norte</b>    | 150,740     | 249,243 | 131,551     | 153,615 | 19,189  | 95,628  | 76,439  |
| <b>América Central</b>  | 1,694       | 4,635   | 454         | 2,933   | 1,241   | 1,703   | 462     |
| <b>América del Sur</b>  | 2,685       | 14,820  | 4,002       | 9,611   | -1,317  | 5,209   | 6,526   |
| <b>Antillas</b>         | 2,279       | 1,770   | 461         | 995     | 1,817   | 775     | -1,042  |
| <b>Total Europa</b>     | 6,412       | 15,799  | 16,730      | 35,891  | -10,318 | -20,092 | -9,774  |
| <b>Unión Europea</b>    | 5,743       | 14,425  | 15,329      | 32,497  | -9,586  | -18,072 | -8,487  |
| <b>Asia</b>             | 2,158       | 10,729  | 20,271      | 95,918  | -18,113 | -85,189 | -67,076 |
| <b>Africa</b>           | 42          | 466     | 504         | 1,332   | -462    | -866    | -404    |
| <b>Oceanía</b>          | 102         | 718     | 485         | 1,157   | -382    | -438    | -56     |
| 1. China                | 204         | 4,196   | 2,880       | 45,608  | -2,676  | -41,412 | -38,736 |
| 2. Japón                | 931         | 1,923   | 6,466       | 15,015  | -5,535  | -13,091 | -7,556  |
| 3. Corea                | 189         | 944     | 3,855       | 12,777  | -3,666  | -11,833 | -8,167  |
| 4. Alemania             | 1,544       | 3,572   | 5,758       | 11,077  | -4,215  | -7,505  | -3,290  |
| 5. Taiwán               | 144         | 321     | 1,994       | 5,621   | -1,851  | -5,300  | -3,449  |
| 6. Malasia              | 57          | 110     | 1,354       | 5,276   | -1,297  | -5,166  | -3,870  |
| 7. Italia               | 222         | 651     | 1,849       | 3,997   | -1,627  | -3,346  | -1,718  |
| 8. Tailandia            | 46          | 149     | 508         | 2,698   | -462    | -2,549  | -2,087  |
| 9. Francia              | 375         | 586     | 1,467       | 3,024   | -1,092  | -2,438  | -1,346  |
| 10. Filipinas           | 11          | 82      | 587         | 1,545   | -576    | -1,464  | -888    |
| 11. Indonesia           | 12          | 67      | 475         | 1,232   | -463    | -1,165  | -702    |
| 12. Costa Rica          | 286         | 806     | 180         | 1,902   | 106     | -1,096  | -1,202  |
| 13. Holanda             | 439         | 1,842   | 363         | 2,811   | 76      | -969    | -1,045  |
| 14. Suecia              | 23          | 108     | 1,318       | 939     | -1,295  | -831    | 464     |
| 15. Singapur            | 196         | 657     | 606         | 1,456   | -410    | -799    | -389    |

**Déficit -1993/110 - 2000/139 - 2010/152**

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| PIB<br>Mundial                              | 2001                        | 2008                        | 2009                        | 09/10<br>Δ                  | 2010                        | *Per<br>Cápita | Participación |              |              | Δ 01/10    |               |              |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|---------------|--------------|
|   |                             |                             |                             |                             |                             |                | 2001          | 2010         | 01/10        | %          | Valor         | *P/cápita    |
| 1. EEUU                                     | 10,128                      | 14,265                      | 14,256                      | 2.82                        | 14,658                      | 47,284         | 32.05         | 23.31        | -8.74        | 45         | 4,530         | 14,613       |
| <b>2. China</b><br><b>% Participación</b>   | <b>1,325</b><br><b>4.19</b> | <b>4,402</b><br><b>7.23</b> | <b>4,909</b><br><b>8.47</b> | <b>19.74</b><br><b>0.88</b> | <b>5,878</b><br><b>9.35</b> | <b>4,382</b>   | <b>4.19</b>   | <b>9.35</b>  | <b>5.15</b>  | <b>344</b> | <b>4,553</b>  | <b>3,395</b> |
| 3. Japón                                    | 4,098                       | 4,924                       | 5,068                       | 7.72                        | 5,459                       | 42,820         | 12.97         | 8.68         | -4.29        | 33         | 1,361         | 10,676       |
| 4. Alemania                                 | 1,893                       | 3,668                       | 3,353                       | -1.10                       | 3,316                       | 40,631         | 5.99          | 5.27         | -0.72        | 75         | 1,423         | 17,438       |
| 5. Francia                                  | 1,341                       | 2,866                       | 2,676                       | -3.48                       | 2,583                       | 41,019         | 4.24          | 4.11         | -0.14        | 93         | 1,242         | 19,727       |
| 6. Reino Unido                              | 1,436                       | 2,674                       | 2,184                       | 2.88                        | 2,247                       | 36,120         | 4.54          | 3.57         | -0.97        | 56         | 811           | 13,034       |
| 7. Brasil                                   | 554                         | 1,573                       | 1,574                       | 32.78                       | 2,090                       | 10,816         | 1.75          | 3.32         | 1.57         | 277        | 1,536         | 7,948        |
| 8. Italia                                   | 1,118                       | 2,314                       | 2,118                       | -2.97                       | 2,055                       | 34,059         | 3.54          | 3.27         | -0.27        | 84         | 937           | 15,529       |
| 9. Canadá                                   | 716                         | 1,511                       | 1,336                       | 17.81                       | 1,574                       | 46,215         | 2.27          | 2.50         | 0.24         | 120        | 858           | 25,192       |
| 10. India                                   | 474                         | 1,210                       | 1,236                       | 24.43                       | 1,538                       | 1,265          | 1.50          | 2.45         | 0.95         | 224        | 1,064         | 874          |
| 11. Rusia                                   | 307                         | 1,677                       | 1,229                       | 19.20                       | 1,465                       | 10,437         | 0.97          | 2.33         | 1.36         | 377        | 1,158         | 8,250        |
| 12. España                                  | 610                         | 1,612                       | 1,464                       | -3.69                       | 1,410                       | 30,639         | 1.93          | 2.24         | 0.31         | 131        | 800           | 17,385       |
| 13. Australia                               | 368                         | 1,011                       | 997                         | 23.97                       | 1,236                       | 55,590         | 1.16          | 1.97         | 0.80         | 236        | 868           | 39,053       |
| <b>14. México</b><br><b>% Participación</b> | <b>622</b><br><b>1.97</b>   | <b>1,088</b><br><b>1.79</b> | <b>875</b><br><b>1.51</b>   | <b>18.74</b><br><b>0.06</b> | <b>1,039</b><br><b>1.65</b> | <b>9,250</b>   | <b>1.97</b>   | <b>1.65</b>  | <b>-0.32</b> | <b>67</b>  | <b>417</b>    | <b>3,712</b> |
| 15. Corea                                   | 482                         | 947                         | 833                         | 20.89                       | 1,007                       | 20,591         | 1.53          | 1.60         | 0.08         | 109        | 525           | 10,734       |
| 16. Holanda                                 | 401                         | 869                         | 795                         | -1.51                       | 783                         | 47,172         | 1.27          | 1.25         | -0.02        | 95         | 382           | 23,005       |
| 17. Turquía                                 | 143                         | 729                         | 615                         | 20.65                       | 742                         | 10,399         | 0.45          | 1.18         | 0.73         | 419        | 599           | 8,396        |
| 18. Indonesia                               | 161                         | 512                         | 539                         | 31.17                       | 707                         | 3,015          | 0.51          | 1.12         | 0.61         | 339        | 546           | 2,330        |
| 19. Suiza                                   | 251                         | 493                         | 495                         | 5.86                        | 524                         | 67,246         | 0.79          | 0.83         | 0.04         | 109        | 273           | 35,049       |
| 20. Polonia                                 | 190                         | 526                         | 430                         | 9.07                        | 469                         | 12,300         | 0.60          | 0.75         | 0.14         | 147        | 279           | 7,324        |
| <b>Total 30 países</b>                      | <b>28,530</b>               | <b>52,829</b>               | <b>50,562</b>               | <b>8.32</b>                 | <b>54,771</b>               | <b>12,062</b>  | <b>90.29</b>  | <b>87.09</b> | <b>-3.19</b> | <b>92</b>  | <b>26,241</b> | <b>5,779</b> |
| <b>30 países</b>                            | <b>90.29</b>                | <b>86.77</b>                | <b>87.20</b>                | <b>-0.11</b>                | <b>87.09</b>                |                |               |              |              |            |               |              |
| <b>Total Mundial</b>                        | <b>31,599</b>               | <b>60,884</b>               | <b>57,986</b>               | <b>8.45</b>                 | <b>62,887</b>               | <b>9,213</b>   | <b>100</b>    | <b>100</b>   |              | <b>99</b>  | <b>31,288</b> | <b>4,584</b> |

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| Países Exportadores    | 1993         | 2001         | 2007          | Δ%        | 2008          | Δ%         | 2009          | Δ%        | 2010          | %Δ           | %Δ           | %Δ         |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
|                        |              |              |               |           |               |            |               |           |               | 93/10        | 93/01        | 01/10      |
| 1. China               | 91           | 266          | 1,218         | 17        | 1,428         | -16        | 1,201         | 31        | 1,578         | 1,634        | 192          | 493        |
| % Participación        | 2.44         | 4.32         | 8.76          |           | 8.85          |            | 9.64          |           | 10.36         | 7.92         | 1.88         | 6.04       |
| 2. EEUU                | 465          | 731          | 1,163         | 12        | 1,301         | -19        | 1,057         | 21        | 1,278         | 175          | 57           | 75         |
| % Participación        | 12.46        | 11.86        | 8.37          |           | 8.07          |            | 8.48          |           | 8.39          | -4.07        | -0.6         | -3.47      |
| 3. Alemania            | 382          | 570          | 1,327         | 10        | 1,465         | -24        | 1,121         | 13        | 1,269         | 232          | 49           | 123        |
| 4. Japón               | 362          | 405          | 713           | 10        | 783           | -26        | 581           | 33        | 770           | 113          | 12           | 90         |
| 5. Holanda             | 139          | 230          | 551           | 15        | 634           | -21        | 499           | 15        | 572           | 312          | 65           | 149        |
| 6. Francia             | 209          | 320          | 552           | 10        | 609           | -22        | 475           | 10        | 521           | 149          | 53           | 63         |
| 7. Corea               | 82           | 151          | 372           | 13        | 422           | -14        | 364           | 28        | 466           | 468          | 84           | 209        |
| 8. Italia              | 169          | 235          | 492           | 10        | 540           | -25        | 405           | 11        | 448           | 165          | 39           | 91         |
| 9. Bélgica             | 123          | 180          | 432           | 10        | 477           | -22        | 370           | 11        | 411           | 234          | 46           | 128        |
| 10. Reino Unido        | 180          | 274          | 436           | 5         | 458           | -23        | 351           | 15        | 405           | 125          | 52           | 48         |
| 11. Hong Kong          | 135          | 191          | 350           | 6         | 370           | -11        | 330           | 22        | 401           | 197          | 41           | 110        |
| 12. Rusia              | 44           | 103          | 355           | 33        | 472           | -36        | 304           | 32        | 400           | 809          | 134          | 288        |
| 13. Canadá             | 145          | 262          | 418           | 9.1       | 456           | -31        | 316           | 22        | 387           | 167          | 81           | 48         |
| % Participación        | 3.89         | 4.25         | 3.01          |           | 2.83          |            | 2.54          |           | 2.54          | -1.35        | 0.36         | -1.71      |
| 14. Singapur           | 74           | 122          | 299           | 13        | 338           | -20        | 270           | 30        | 352           | 376          | 65           | 189        |
| 15. México             | 52           | 159          | 272           | 7.4       | 292           | -21        | 230           | 30        | 298           | 473          | 206          | 87         |
| % Participación        | 1.39         | 2.58         | 1.96          |           | 1.81          |            | 1.85          |           | 1.96          | 0.57         | 1.19         | -0.62      |
| 16. Taiwán             | 85           | 123          | 246           | 4.        | 256           | -20        | 204           | 35        | 275           | 224          | 45           | 124        |
| 17. Arabia Saudita     | 42           | 68           | 229           | 44        | 329           | -43        | 189           | 34        | 254           | 505          | 62           | 274        |
| 18. España             | 60           | 111          | 242           | 11        | 268           | -19        | 218           | 12        | 244           | 307          | 85           | 120        |
| <b>Total 30 países</b> | <b>3,189</b> | <b>4,972</b> | <b>10,275</b> | <b>14</b> | <b>11,685</b> | <b>-23</b> | <b>9,046</b>  | <b>39</b> | <b>12,540</b> | <b>293</b>   | <b>56</b>    | <b>152</b> |
| <b>30 países</b>       | <b>85.5</b>  | <b>80.69</b> | <b>73.92</b>  |           | <b>72.45</b>  |            | <b>72.59</b>  |           | <b>82.29</b>  | <b>-3.21</b> | <b>-4.81</b> | <b>1.6</b> |
| <b>Total Mundial</b>   | <b>3,731</b> | <b>6,162</b> | <b>13,900</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>16,128</b> | <b>-23</b> | <b>12,461</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>15,238</b> | <b>308</b>   | <b>65</b>    | <b>147</b> |

**Arnulfo R. Gómez**

| País                           |                | Habitantes |       | Exportación |          |
|--------------------------------|----------------|------------|-------|-------------|----------|
|                                |                | Millones   | %     | Total       | P/cápita |
| <b>Exportación sin maquila</b> |                |            |       |             |          |
| 1.                             | China          | 1,341.40   | 19.65 | 1,577,824   | 1,176    |
| 2.                             | Estados Unidos | 309.997    | 4.54  | 1,278,139   | 4,123    |
| 3.                             | Alemania       | 81.603     | 1.20  | 1,268,844   | 15,549   |
| 4.                             | Japón          | 127.483    | 1.87  | 769,839     | 6,039    |
| 5.                             | Holanda        | 16.605     | 0.24  | 571,900     | 34,441   |
| 6.                             | Francia        | 62.96      | 0.92  | 520,524     | 8,268    |
| 7.                             | Corea          | 48.909     | 0.72  | 466,384     | 9,536    |
| 8.                             | Italia         | 60.34      | 0.88  | 447,847     | 7,422    |
| 9.                             | Bélgica        | 10.924     | 0.16  | 411,240     | 37,646   |
| 10.                            | Reino Unido    | 62.222     | 0.91  | 404,700     | 6,504    |
| 11.                            | Rusia          | 140.367    | 2.06  | 400,018     | 2,850    |
| 12.                            | Canadá         | 34.059     | 0.50  | 387,155     | 11,367   |
| 13.                            | Taiwán         | 23.328     | 0.34  | 274,601     | 11,771   |
| 14.                            | Arabia Saudita | 26.106     | 0.38  | 254,000     | 9,730    |
| 15.                            | España         | 46.018     | 0.67  | 244,527     | 5,314    |
| 16.                            | Emiratos A U   | 5.055      | 0.07  | 235,000     | 46,489   |
| 17.                            | India          | 1,216.90   | 17.81 | 216,162     | 178      |
| 18.                            | Australia      | 22.226     | 0.33  | 212,423     | 9,557    |
| 19.                            | Brasil         | 193.253    | 2.83  | 201,915     | 1,045    |
| 20.                            | Malasia        | 28.251     | 0.41  | 198,801     | 7,037    |
| 21.                            | Suiza          | 7.789      | 0.11  | 195,386     | 25,085   |
| 22.                            | Tailandia      | 63.878     | 0.94  | 195,319     | 3,058    |
| 23.                            | Singapur*      | 5.165      | 0.08  | 182,726     | 35,378   |
| 24.                            | Suecia         | 9.327      | 0.14  | 158,416     | 16,985   |
| 25.                            | Indonesia      | 234.377    | 3.43  | 158,200     | 675      |
| 26.                            | Polonia        | 38.092     | 0.56  | 155,851     | 4,091    |
| 27.                            | México*        | 112.336    | 1.65  | 152,164     | 1,355    |
| 28.                            | Austria        | 8.377      | 0.12  | 151,791     | 18,120   |
| 29.                            | Rep. Checa     | 10.507     | 0.15  | 132,971     | 12,655   |
| 30.                            | Noruega        | 4.908      | 0.07  | 131,683     | 26,830   |



*Arnulfo R. Gómez*

| IED Mundial<br>Mil millones US | 1994         | 2001         | 2002         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 09/10        | 2010         | 1994/2010     |              |            |             |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
|                                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Σ             | %            | % Δ        | Δ \$        |
| 1. EEUU                        | 45.1         | 159.5        | 74.5         | 104.8        | 237.1        | 216.0        | 306.4        | 152.9        | 49.25        | 228.2        | 2,732         | 17.04        | 406        | 183.10      |
| 2. China                       | 33.8         | 46.9         | 52.7         | 72.4         | 72.7         | 83.5         | 108.3        | 95.0         | 11.26        | 105.7        | 1,036         | 6.46         | 213        | 71.90       |
| 3. Hong Kong                   | 7.8          | 23.8         | 9.7          | 33.6         | 45.1         | 54.3         | 59.6         | 52.4         | 31.49        | 68.9         | 532           | 3.32         | 783        | 61.10       |
| 4. Bélgica                     | 8.5          | 88.2         | 16.3         | 34.4         | 58.9         | 93.4         | 142.0        | 23.6         | 161.44       | 61.7         | 872           | 5.44         | 626        | 53.20       |
| 5. Brasil                      | 2.2          | 22.5         | 16.6         | 15.1         | 18.8         | 34.6         | 45.1         | 25.9         | 86.87        | 48.4         | 382           | 2.38         | 2,100      | 46.20       |
| 6. Alemania                    | 7.1          | 26.4         | 53.5         | 47.4         | 55.6         | 80.2         | 4.2          | 37.6         | 22.61        | 46.1         | 690           | 4.31         | 549        | 39.00       |
| 7. Reino Unido                 | 9.3          | 52.6         | 24.0         | 176.0        | 156.2        | 196.4        | 91.5         | 71.1         | -35.44       | 45.9         | 1,255         | 7.83         | 394        | 36.60       |
| 8. Rusia                       | 0.7          | 2.7          | 3.5          | 12.9         | 29.7         | 55.1         | 75.0         | 36.5         | 12.88        | 41.2         | 299           | 1.87         | 5,786      | 40.50       |
| 9. Singapur                    | 8.6          | 15.1         | 6.4          | 15.5         | 29.3         | 37.0         | 8.6          | 15.3         | 152.29       | 38.6         | 283           | 1.76         | 349        | 30.00       |
| 10. Francia                    | 15.6         | 50.5         | 49.0         | 84.9         | 71.8         | 96.2         | 64.2         | 34.0         | -0.29        | 33.9         | 765           | 4.77         | 117        | 18.30       |
| 11. Australia                  | 4.5          | 11.0         | 15.0         | -24.2        | 31.1         | 45.4         | 46.8         | 25.7         | 26.46        | 32.5         | 292           | 1.82         | 622        | 28.00       |
| 12. Islas Vírgenes UK          | 0.7          | 3.5          | 1.5          | -9.1         | 7.5          | 31.4         | 51.7         | 42.1         | -27.55       | 30.5         | 211           | 1.32         | 4,257      | 29.80       |
| 13. Arabia Saudita             | 0.7          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 12.1         | 17.1         | 22.8         | 38.2         | 32.1         | -12.46       | 28.1         | 156           | 0.97         | 3,914      | 27.40       |
| 14. Irlanda                    | 0.9          | 9.7          | 29.3         | -31.7        | -5.5         | 24.7         | -16.5        | 26.0         | 1.15         | 26.3         | 134           | 0.84         | 2,822      | 25.40       |
| 15. India                      | 1.0          | 5.5          | 5.6          | 7.6          | 20.3         | 25.4         | 42.5         | 35.6         | -30.90       | 24.6         | 195           | 1.22         | 2,360      | 23.60       |
| 16. España                     | 9.3          | 28.4         | 39.2         | 25.0         | 30.8         | 64.3         | 77.0         | 9.1          | 169.23       | 24.5         | 457           | 2.85         | 163        | 15.20       |
| 17. Canadá                     | 8.2          | 27.7         | 22.2         | 25.7         | 60.3         | 114.7        | 57.2         | 21.4         | 9.35         | 23.4         | 513           | 3.20         | 185        | 15.20       |
| 18. Luxemburgo                 |              |              | 4.1          | 6.6          | 31.8         | -28.3        | 9.8          | 30.2         | -32.45       | 20.4         | 83            | 0.52         | 498        | 20.40       |
| <b>19. México</b>              | <b>11.0</b>  | <b>29.9</b>  | <b>23.8</b>  | <b>24.1</b>  | <b>20.1</b>  | <b>29.7</b>  | <b>26.3</b>  | <b>15.3</b>  | <b>22.22</b> | <b>18.7</b>  | <b>316</b>    | <b>1.97</b>  | <b>70</b>  | <b>7.70</b> |
| 20. Chile                      | 2.6          | 4.2          | 2.6          | 7.0          | 7.3          | 12.5         | 15.2         | 12.9         | 17.05        | 15.1         | 122           | 0.76         | 481        | 12.50       |
| <b>Total 30 países</b>         | <b>193</b>   | <b>646</b>   | <b>480</b>   | <b>719</b>   | <b>1,125</b> | <b>1,447</b> | <b>1,363</b> | <b>908</b>   | <b>17.40</b> | <b>1,066</b> | <b>12,381</b> | <b>77.24</b> | <b>452</b> | <b>873</b>  |
| <b>% 30 países</b>             | <b>75.39</b> | <b>78.19</b> | <b>76.57</b> | <b>73.17</b> | <b>76.96</b> | <b>73.42</b> | <b>78.15</b> | <b>76.62</b> |              | <b>85.71</b> | <b>77.24</b>  |              |            |             |
| <b>% México</b>                | <b>4.30</b>  | <b>3.62</b>  | <b>3.80</b>  | <b>2.45</b>  | <b>1.37</b>  | <b>1.51</b>  | <b>1.51</b>  | <b>1.29</b>  |              | <b>1.50</b>  |               |              |            |             |
| <b>Total mundial</b>           | <b>256</b>   | <b>826</b>   | <b>627</b>   | <b>983</b>   | <b>1,462</b> | <b>1,971</b> | <b>1,744</b> | <b>1,185</b> | <b>4.98</b>  | <b>1,244</b> | <b>16,030</b> | <b>100</b>   | <b>386</b> | <b>988</b>  |

## Arnulfo R. Gómez

| IED en China           | 1994         | 1995         | 1996         | 1997         | 1998         | 1999         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 94/10         |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1.                     | 45.1         | 58.8         | 84.5         | 103.4        | 174.4        | 283.7        | 314.0        | 159.5        | 74.5         | 53.5         | 135.9        | 176.0        | 237.1        | 216.0        | 306.4        | 152.9        | 228.2        | 2,732.2       |
| 2.                     | 33.8         | 37.5         | 41.7         | 45.3         | 74.3         | 119.7        | 198.3        | 88.2         | 53.5         | 53.1         | 60.6         | 104.8        | 156.2        | 196.4        | 142.0        | 95.0         | 105.7        | 1,254.5       |
| 3.                     | 15.6         | 23.7         | 24.4         | 33.2         | 45.5         | 88.0         | 118.8        | 52.6         | 52.7         | 42.5         | 56.0         | 84.9         | 72.7         | 114.7        | 108.3        | 71.1         | 68.9         | 1,036.2       |
| 4.                     | 11.0         | 20.0         | 22.0         | 23.2         | 31.0         | 56.1         | 88.7         | 50.5         | 49.0         | 33.5         | 43.6         | 72.4         | 71.8         | 96.2         | 91.5         | 52.4         | 61.7         | 871.9         |
| 5.                     | 9.3          | 13.4         | 14.1         | 19.0         | 28.9         | 46.5         | 66.8         | 46.9         | 39.2         | 32.4         | 42.5         | 47.4         | 60.3         | 93.4         | 77.0         | 42.1         | 48.4         | 764.9         |
| 6.                     | 9.3          | 12.0         | 10.8         | 13.8         | 24.6         | 40.3         | 61.9         | 29.9         | 29.3         | 25.8         | 34.0         | 34.4         | 58.9         | 83.5         | 75.0         | 37.6         | 46.1         | 690.3         |
| 7.                     | 8.6          | 11.5         | 10.5         | 12.8         | 22.8         | 28.6         | 43.3         | 28.4         | 24.0         | 22.8         | 32.6         | 33.6         | 55.6         | 80.2         | 64.2         | 36.5         | 45.9         | 532.2         |
| 8.                     | 8.5          | 10.7         | 9.7          | 12.2         | 22.7         | 24.7         | 40.7         | 27.7         | 23.8         | 16.8         | 24.8         | 25.7         | 45.1         | 64.3         | 59.6         | 35.6         | 41.2         | 512.5         |
| 9.                     | 8.2          | 9.5          | 9.6          | 12.0         | 14.8         | 24.6         | 39.6         | 26.4         | 22.2         | 16.4         | 24.8         | 25.0         | 39.2         | 55.1         | 57.2         | 34.0         | 38.6         | 457.4         |
| 10.                    | 7.8          | 9.3          | 9.6          | 11.5         | 14.2         | 18.7         | 32.8         | 23.8         | 16.6         | 16.2         | 21.0         | 24.1         | 31.8         | 54.3         | 51.7         | 32.1         | 33.9         | 381.8         |
| 11.                    | 7.1          | 8.1          | 9.2          | 11.4         | 12.8         | 18.2         | 25.8         | 22.5         | 16.3         | 13.7         | 18.1         | 20.0         | 31.1         | 45.4         | 46.8         | 30.2         | 32.5         | 316.2         |
| 12.                    | 4.6          | 6.2          | 7.3          | 8.9          | 8.9          | 16.6         | 18.1         | 15.1         | 15.0         | 11.9         | 17.6         | 15.5         | 30.8         | 40.2         | 45.1         | 26.0         | 30.5         | 299.0         |
| 13.                    | 4.5          | 5.8          | 6.6          | 8.3          | 8.8          | 13.9         | 16.5         | 14.9         | 14.5         | 10.1         | 16.8         | 15.1         | 29.7         | 37.0         | 42.5         | 25.9         | 28.1         | 291.9         |
| 14.                    | 2.8          | 4.8          | 4.8          | 6.3          | 7.9          | 8.8          | 15.6         | 11.0         | 9.7          | 9.4          | 15.4         | 12.9         | 29.3         | 34.6         | 38.2         | 25.7         | 26.3         | 282.7         |
| 15.                    | 2.6          | 4.4          | 4.7          | 5.3          | 7.3          | 7.9          | 13.4         | 9.7          | 6.4          | 8.0          | 12.9         | 12.1         | 20.3         | 31.4         | 26.3         | 23.6         | 24.6         | 220.9         |
| 16.                    | 2.2          | 3.7          | 4.5          | 5.0          | 6.4          | 7.3          | 9.9          | 5.7          | 5.6          | 7.5          | 9.7          | 10.3         | 20.2         | 29.7         | 19.5         | 21.4         | 24.5         | 211.4         |
| 17.                    | 2.2          | 3.0          | 3.5          | 4.9          | 4.6          | 6.9          | 9.4          | 5.5          | 4.1          | 5.7          | 7.2          | 10.2         | 20.1         | 25.4         | 18.7         | 20.1         | 23.4         | 195.0         |
| 18.                    | 1.9          | 2.4          | 3.2          | 4.9          | 4.4          | 6.8          | 7.6          | 4.2          | 4.1          | 4.6          | 5.8          | 10.0         | 19.6         | 24.7         | 16.6         | 17.9         | 20.4         | 157.0         |
| 19.                    | 1.9          | 2.2          | 2.6          | 4.0          | 4.3          | 6.5          | 7.1          | 3.9          | 3.5          | 4.3          | 5.6          | 8.3          | 18.8         | 23.6         | 15.2         | 15.3         | 18.7         | 155.9         |
| 20.                    | 1.0          | 2.1          | 2.6          | 3.6          | 3.9          | 3.9          | 4.9          | 3.5          | 3.2          | 4.3          | 5.2          | 7.6          | 17.1         | 23.0         | 14.8         | 15.3         | 15.1         | 134.4         |
| 21.                    | 0.9          | 1.8          | 2.5          | 3.6          | 2.8          | 3.3          | 3.8          | 3.4          | 3.1          | 3.5          | 4.6          | 7.0          | 15.0         | 22.8         | 14.3         | 14.1         | 13.3         | 131.7         |
| 22.                    | 0.7          | 1.4          | 1.8          | 3.2          | 2.7          | 3.1          | 3.6          | 3.1          | 2.6          | 3.1          | 4.2          | 6.8          | 9.1          | 22.0         | 10.8         | 13.8         | 12.9         | 122.0         |
| 23.                    | 0.7          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 2.6          | 2.6          | 2.4          | 2.7          | 2.8          | 2.6          | 2.9          | 2.8          | 6.6          | 7.5          | 12.5         | 9.8          | 13.7         | 11.9         | 103.9         |
| 24.                    | 0.7          | 0.9          | 1.1          | 2.1          | 1.7          | 2.2          | 2.2          | 2.7          | 1.5          | 2.5          | 2.5          | 5.4          | 7.3          | 11.1         | 9.6          | 12.9         | 10.0         | 93.5          |
| 25.                    | 0.7          | 0.6          | 1.1          | 1.3          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.3          | 2.1          | 1.2          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 4.1          | 6.4          | 9.8          | 9.3          | 11.7         | 9.9          | 89.3          |
| 26.                    | 0.6          | 0.5          | 0.7          | 0.8          | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.3          | 1.1          | 1.7          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 6.3          | 8.6          | 8.6          | 9.1          | 9.7          | 82.6          |
| 27.                    | 0.5          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.9          | 0.8          | 1.0          | 0.6          | 0.8          | 1.5          | 1.6          | 2.0          | 6.1          | 6.9          | 7.2          | 8.4          | 9.5          | 81.7          |
| 28.                    | 0.2          | -0.6         | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.5          | 0.5          | 0.8          | -0.4         | -9.1         | 4.9          | 6.7          | 4.2          | 7.6          | 9.1          | 77.1          |
| 29.                    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | -0.2         | -0.5         | -10.2        | -24.2        | 2.4          | 5.8          | -10.8        | 4.9          | 9.1          | 54.7          |
| 30.                    |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | -2.7         | -10.6        | -31.7        | -5.5         | -28.3        | -16.5        | 1.4          | 8.2          | 49.1          |
| <b>Total 30 países</b> | <b>193</b>   | <b>254</b>   | <b>295</b>   | <b>363</b>   | <b>536</b>   | <b>842</b>   | <b>1,149</b> | <b>646</b>   | <b>480</b>   | <b>407</b>   | <b>588</b>   | <b>719</b>   | <b>1,125</b> | <b>1,447</b> | <b>1,363</b> | <b>908</b>   | <b>1,066</b> | <b>12,381</b> |
| <b>% 30 países</b>     | <b>75.39</b> | <b>74.18</b> | <b>75.92</b> | <b>74.63</b> | <b>75.75</b> | <b>77.28</b> | <b>81.91</b> | <b>78.19</b> | <b>76.57</b> | <b>71.06</b> | <b>79.20</b> | <b>73.17</b> | <b>76.96</b> | <b>73.42</b> | <b>78.15</b> | <b>76.62</b> | <b>85.71</b> | <b>77.24</b>  |
| <b>% China</b>         | <b>13.20</b> | <b>10.96</b> | <b>10.72</b> | <b>9.32</b>  | <b>6.09</b>  | <b>3.63</b>  | <b>3.32</b>  | <b>5.68</b>  | <b>8.41</b>  | <b>9.34</b>  | <b>8.17</b>  | <b>5.85</b>  | <b>45.5</b>  | <b>4.50</b>  | <b>6.21</b>  | <b>8.02</b>  | <b>8.50</b>  | <b>6.46</b>   |
| <b>Total mundial</b>   | <b>256</b>   | <b>342</b>   | <b>389</b>   | <b>486</b>   | <b>708</b>   | <b>1,090</b> | <b>1,403</b> | <b>826</b>   | <b>627</b>   | <b>573</b>   | <b>742</b>   | <b>983</b>   | <b>1,462</b> | <b>1,971</b> | <b>1,744</b> | <b>1,185</b> | <b>1,244</b> | <b>16,030</b> |

## Arnulfo R. Gómez

| IED en México        | 1994        | 1995        | 1996        | 1997        | 1998        | 1999         | 2000         | Σ94/00       | 2001        | 2002        | 2003        | 2004        | 2005        | 2006         | Σ01/06       | 2007         | 2008         | 2009           | 2010         | Σ07/10       |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1.                   | 45.1        | 58.8        | 84.5        | 103.4       | 174.4       | 283.7        | 314.0        | 1,063.9      | 159.5       | 74.5        | 53.5        | 135.8       | 176.0       | 237.1        | 764.8        | 216.0        | 306.4        | 152.9          | 228.2        | 903.5        |
| 2.                   | 33.8        | 37.5        | 41.7        | 45.3        | 74.3        | 88.0         | 198.3        | 368.0        | 52.6        | 53.5        | 53.1        | 60.6        | 104.8       | 156.2        | 481.6        | 196.4        | 142.0        | 95.0           | 105.7        | 404.9        |
| 3.                   | 15.6        | 23.7        | 22.0        | 33.2        | 45.5        | 61.0         | 118.8        | 316.9        | 51.9        | 52.7        | 42.5        | 56.0        | 84.9        | 72.7         | 358.8        | 114.7        | 108.3        | 71.1           | 68.9         | 392.6        |
| 4.                   | <b>11.0</b> | 20.0        | 24.4        | 23.2        | 36.9        | 59.8         | 66.8         | 284.8        | 50.5        | 49.0        | 33.5        | 43.6        | 72.4        | 71.8         | 331.3        | 96.2         | 91.5         | 52.4           | 61.7         | 320.8        |
| 5.                   | 9.3         | 14.4        | 5.4         | 11.1        | 31.0        | 59.8         | 63.9         | 205.3        | 46.9        | 39.2        | 32.4        | 42.5        | 47.8        | 59.8         | 231.7        | 93.4         | 77.0         | 42.1           | 48.4         | 235.3        |
| 6.                   | 9.3         | 13.4        | 4.7         | 19.0        | 28.9        | 56.1         | 61.9         | 189.3        | 45.0        | 29.3        | 25.8        | 34.0        | 47.4        | 58.9         | 205.1        | 83.5         | 75.0         | 37.6           | 46.1         | 228.3        |
| 7.                   | 8.6         | 12.3        | 16.7        | 11.4        | 24.6        | 46.5         | 45.0         | 152.9        | 44.0        | 25.0        | 22.8        | 32.6        | 34.4        | 55.6         | 174.0        | 80.2         | 64.2         | 36.5           | 45.9         | 216.6        |
| 8.                   | 8.2         | 12.0        | 6.6         | 13.8        | 22.8        | 41.2         | 44.0         | 141.3        | <b>29.8</b> | 24.0        | 21.0        | 24.8        | 33.6        | 45.1         | 159.9        | 64.3         | 59.6         | 35.6           | 41.2         | 207.8        |
| 9.                   | 7.8         | 11.5        | 9.7         | 8.9         | 19.8        | 40.3         | 43.3         | 138.7        | 28.4        | <b>23.6</b> | 16.8        | <b>23.8</b> | 25.7        | 39.2         | 158.1        | 55.1         | 57.2         | 34.0           | 38.6         | 174.9        |
| 10.                  | 7.2         | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>9.2</b>  | 11.5        | 14.8        | 28.6         | 40.7         | 137.7        | 27.7        | 22.2        | <b>16.6</b> | 21.0        | 25.0        | 31.8         | 142.5        | 54.3         | 51.7         | 32.1           | 33.9         | 168.2        |
| 11.                  | 7.1         | 9.3         | 9.6         | <b>12.8</b> | 14.2        | 24.7         | 39.6         | 137.2        | 26.4        | 16.6        | 16.5        | 18.1        | <b>22.4</b> | 31.2         | <b>136.1</b> | 45.4         | 46.8         | 30.2           | 32.5         | 155.8        |
| 12.                  | 6.3         | 8.1         | 9.6         | 6.0         | <b>12.7</b> | 24.6         | 32.8         | 126.6        | 23.8        | 16.3        | 16.4        | 17.6        | 20.0        | 31.0         | 121.8        | 40.2         | 45.1         | 26.0           | 30.5         | 154.0        |
| 13.                  | 4.5         | 6.2         | 10.5        | 6.0         | 11.3        | 18.7         | 25.8         | 108.4        | 22.5        | 15.0        | 13.7        | 16.8        | 15.5        | 30.8         | 101.2        | 37.0         | 42.5         | 25.9           | 28.1         | 150.4        |
| 14.                  | 4.3         | 5.3         | 7.0         | 12.2        | 11.3        | 18.2         | 23.4         | <b>87.0</b>  | 15.1        | 14.5        | 11.9        | 15.4        | 15.1        | 29.7         | 99.0         | 34.6         | 38.2         | 25.7           | 26.3         | 128.2        |
| 15.                  | 4.3         | 5.3         | 7.0         | 11.0        | 8.9         | 16.6         | 19.3         | 84.0         | 14.9        | 12.3        | 10.1        | 12.9        | 12.9        | 29.1         | 94.0         | 31.4         | <b>26.3</b>  | 23.6           | 24.6         | 121.2        |
| 16.                  | 3.4         | 4.8         | 3.5         | 5.3         | 8.9         | <b>13.7</b>  | <b>18.1</b>  | 59.9         | 11.0        | 9.7         | 9.4         | 11.0        | 12.1        | 27.3         | 84.7         | <b>29.7</b>  | 19.5         | 21.4           | 24.5         | 99.5         |
| 17.                  | 2.6         | 4.4         | 10.8        | 8.3         | 8.8         | 12.7         | 16.5         | 56.8         | 10.9        | 9.2         | 8.0         | 9.7         | 10.3        | 20.3         | 76.4         | 25.4         | 18.7         | 20.1           | 23.4         | <b>90.0</b>  |
| 18.                  | 2.2         | 3.7         | 4.5         | 4.9         | 7.9         | 11.7         | 15.6         | 55.2         | 9.7         | 6.4         | 7.5         | 7.8         | 10.2        | <b>19.9</b>  | 72.2         | 24.7         | 16.6         | 17.9           | 20.4         | 72.5         |
| 19.                  | 2.1         | 3.0         | 4.8         | 5.0         | 7.3         | 8.8          | 13.4         | 40.1         | 8.9         | 6.3         | 6.3         | 7.2         | 9.9         | 19.6         | 62.8         | 23.6         | 15.2         | <b>1) 15.3</b> | <b>18.7</b>  | 61.8         |
| 20.                  | 1.9         | 2.2         | 3.1         | 6.6         | 6.4         | 7.9          | 9.9          | 38.1         | 6.2         | 5.6         | 5.7         | 5.8         | 7.6         | 18.8         | 57.2         | 23.0         | 14.8         | 15.3           | 15.1         | 60.5         |
| 21.                  | 1.0         | 2.2         | 2.5         | 2.1         | 4.6         | 7.3          | 9.4          | 34.0         | 5.7         | 4.1         | 5.0         | 5.6         | 7.0         | 17.1         | 49.1         | 22.8         | 14.3         | 14.1           | 13.3         | 59.0         |
| 22.                  | 0.9         | 2.1         | 2.6         | 4.9         | 4.4         | 6.9          | 8.3          | 31.4         | 5.5         | 4.1         | 4.6         | 5.2         | 6.8         | 11.7         | 32.9         | 22.0         | 10.8         | 13.8           | 12.9         | 58.9         |
| 23.                  | 0.9         | 1.4         | 2.6         | 3.6         | 4.3         | 6.5          | 7.6          | 28.5         | 4.2         | 3.5         | 4.3         | 4.6         | 6.0         | 9.1          | 32.6         | 12.5         | 9.8          | 13.7           | 11.9         | 55.7         |
| 24.                  | 0.7         | 1.0         | 1.1         | 3.2         | 3.2         | 3.3          | 4.9          | 23.5         | 3.9         | 3.1         | 4.3         | 4.1         | 2.8         | 7.8          | 32.6         | 11.1         | 9.6          | 12.9           | 10.0         | 49.2         |
| 25.                  | 0.7         | 0.6         | 0.1         | 3.6         | 2.8         | 2.5          | 3.6          | 19.1         | 3.5         | 2.6         | 3.1         | 1.9         | 2.5         | 7.5          | 32.4         | 9.8          | 9.3          | 11.7           | 9.9          | 48.0         |
| <b>30 Países</b>     | <b>201</b>  | <b>273</b>  | <b>307</b>  | <b>382</b>  | <b>595</b>  | <b>955</b>   | <b>1,250</b> | <b>3,964</b> | <b>717</b>  | <b>527</b>  | <b>449</b>  | <b>599</b>  | <b>749</b>  | <b>1,144</b> | <b>4,185</b> | <b>1,666</b> | <b>1,368</b> | <b>907</b>     | <b>1,066</b> | <b>4,784</b> |
| <b>% 30 Países</b>   | <b>79</b>   | <b>80</b>   | <b>79</b>   | <b>78</b>   | <b>84</b>   | <b>88</b>    | <b>89</b>    | <b>85</b>    | <b>87</b>   | <b>84</b>   | <b>79</b>   | <b>82</b>   | <b>76</b>   | <b>78</b>    | <b>81</b>    | <b>79</b>    | <b>77</b>    | <b>81</b>      | <b>86</b>    | <b>78</b>    |
| <b>% México</b>      | <b>4.30</b> | <b>2.77</b> | <b>2.37</b> | <b>2.63</b> | <b>1.80</b> | <b>1.26</b>  | <b>1.29</b>  | <b>1.86</b>  | <b>3.61</b> | <b>3.76</b> | <b>2.93</b> | <b>3.25</b> | <b>2.27</b> | <b>1.36</b>  | <b>2.62</b>  | <b>1.30</b>  | <b>1.34</b>  | <b>1.12</b>    | <b>1.50</b>  | <b>1.44</b>  |
| <b>Total mundial</b> | <b>256</b>  | <b>343</b>  | <b>389</b>  | <b>486</b>  | <b>707</b>  | <b>1,088</b> | <b>1,401</b> | <b>4,670</b> | <b>825</b>  | <b>628</b>  | <b>566</b>  | <b>732</b>  | <b>986</b>  | <b>1,459</b> | <b>5,196</b> | <b>2,100</b> | <b>1,771</b> | <b>1,114</b>   | <b>1,244</b> | <b>6,229</b> |

Elaborado con datos de la UNCTAD

Mil millones US

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1) Incluye operaciones realizadas en 2009 pero registradas después de Diciembre de ese año por lo que su posición mundial pasó de la 25ª a la 19ª.

2) Incluye la compra de activos por un total de 8,923 millones US de Casinos Caliente, SERPAPROSA, Gas Natural y FEMSA, entre otras.

**México: Distribución Porcentual de la Exportación**

| Porcentaje               | 1980         | 1982         | 1993         | 1994         | 2000         | 2001         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | 93/00        | 00/11         |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   |              |               |
| <b>América del Norte</b> | <b>65.97</b> | <b>53.41</b> | <b>86.04</b> | <b>87.72</b> | <b>90.73</b> | <b>90.45</b> | <b>86.78</b> | <b>84.51</b> | <b>82.55</b> | <b>84.13</b> | <b>83.54</b> | <b>89.24</b> | <b>4.69</b>  | <b>- 1.49</b> |
| Estados Unidos           | 65.19        | 50.66        | 83.09        | 85.31        | 88.71        | 88.53        | 84.71        | 82.12        | 80.11        | 80.51        | 79.96        | 78.56        | 5.62         | -10.15        |
| Canadá                   | 0.77         | 2.75         | 2.98         | 2.42         | 2.02         | 1.93         | 2.07         | 2.39         | 2.44         | 3.62         | 3.58         | 3.05         | -0.96        | 1.03          |
| <b>América Central</b>   | <b>1.75</b>  | <b>2.59</b>  | <b>1.25</b>  | <b>1.12</b>  | <b>1.01</b>  | <b>1.09</b>  | <b>1.36</b>  | <b>1.58</b>  | <b>1.69</b>  | <b>1.64</b>  | <b>1.55</b>  | <b>1.57</b>  | <b>-0.24</b> | <b>0.56</b>   |
| Costa Rica               | 0.62         | 0.34         | 0.19         | 0.16         | 0.17         | 0.21         | 0.21         | 0.25         | 0.32         | 0.28         | 0.27         | 0.29         | -0.02        | 0.12          |
| Guatemala                | 0.38         | 0.50         | 0.39         | 0.36         | 0.32         | 0.35         | 0.37         | 0.42         | 0.48         | 0.52         | 0.49         | 0.51         | -0.07        | 0.19          |
| Panamá                   | 0.14         | 0.71         | 0.28         | 0.20         | 0.17         | 0.16         | 0.23         | 0.27         | 0.30         | 0.34         | 0.30         | 0.07         | -0.11        | - 0.10        |
| <b>ALADI</b>             | <b>4.29</b>  | <b>4.78</b>  | <b>3.27</b>  | <b>2.91</b>  | <b>2.02</b>  | <b>1.93</b>  | <b>3.25</b>  | <b>4.01</b>  | <b>4.74</b>  | <b>4.41</b>  | <b>5.06</b>  | <b>5.49</b>  | <b>-1.25</b> | <b>3.47</b>   |
| Argentina                | 0.28         | 0.24         | 0.55         | 0.41         | 0.17         | 0.15         | 0.38         | 0.42         | 0.45         | 0.47         | 0.59         | 0.56         | -0.38        | 0.39          |
| Brasil                   | 2.64         | 3.37         | 0.56         | 0.62         | 0.31         | 0.24         | 0.46         | 0.74         | 1.16         | 1.06         | 1.27         | 1.40         | -0.25        | 1.09          |
| Chile                    | 0.17         | 0.05         | 0.37         | 0.33         | 0.26         | 0.24         | 0.36         | 0.43         | 0.54         | 0.46         | 0.62         | 0.59         | -0.11        | 0.33          |
| Colombia                 | 0.31         | 0.23         | 0.46         | 0.50         | 0.28         | 0.32         | 0.85         | 1.08         | 1.04         | 1.09         | 1.26         | 1.61         | -0.18        | 1.33          |
| <b>Unión Europea</b>     | <b>15.89</b> | <b>21.27</b> | <b>5.02</b>  | <b>4.46</b>  | <b>3.38</b>  | <b>3.38</b>  | <b>4.44</b>  | <b>5.32</b>  | <b>5.97</b>  | <b>5.17</b>  | <b>4.83</b>  | <b>5.43</b>  | <b>-1.64</b> | <b>2.05</b>   |
| Alemania                 | 1.87         | 1.13         | 0.83         | 0.65         | 0.93         | 0.95         | 1.19         | 1.51         | 1.72         | 1.40         | 1.20         | 1.24         | 0.10         | 0.31          |
| España                   | 7.98         | 8.55         | 1.76         | 1.40         | 0.92         | 0.79         | 1.35         | 1.32         | 1.48         | 1.08         | 1.28         | 1.40         | -0.84        | 0.48          |
| Francia                  | 3.70         | 4.39         | 0.83         | 0.81         | 0.23         | 0.24         | 0.22         | 0.26         | 0.18         | 0.22         | 0.20         | 0.21         | -0.60        | - 0.02        |
| Holanda                  | 0.50         | 0.08         | 0.37         | 0.28         | 0.26         | 0.32         | 0.53         | 0.70         | 0.86         | 0.75         | 0.62         | 0.60         | -0.11        | 0.34          |
| Italia                   | 0.65         | 1.97         | 0.15         | 0.14         | 0.13         | 0.15         | 0.11         | 0.18         | 0.20         | 0.23         | 0.22         | 0.44         | -0.02        | 0.31          |
| Reino Unido              | 0.57         | 4.30         | 0.41         | 0.43         | 0.52         | 0.43         | 0.37         | 0.57         | 0.60         | 0.55         | 0.58         | 0.62         | 0.11         | 0.10          |
| <b>Asia</b>              | <b>9.94</b>  | <b>12.39</b> | <b>2.37</b>  | <b>2.43</b>  | <b>1.15</b>  | <b>1.13</b>  | <b>2.56</b>  | <b>2.79</b>  | <b>2.97</b>  | <b>3.30</b>  | <b>3.60</b>  | <b>4.16</b>  | <b>-1.22</b> | <b>3.01</b>   |
| China                    | 0.60         | 0.41         | 0.09         | 0.07         | 0.12         | 0.18         | 0.68         | 0.70         | 0.70         | 0.96         | 1.41         | 1.71         | 0.03         | 1.59          |
| Japón                    | 4.76         | 6.83         | 1.32         | 1.64         | 0.56         | 0.39         | 0.64         | 0.71         | 0.71         | 0.70         | 0.64         | 0.65         | -0.76        | 0.09          |
| <b>Oceanía</b>           | <b>0.10</b>  | <b>0.07</b>  | <b>0.11</b>  | <b>0.10</b>  | <b>0.06</b>  | <b>0.07</b>  | <b>0.19</b>  | <b>0.22</b>  | <b>0.25</b>  | <b>0.25</b>  | <b>0.24</b>  | <b>0.28</b>  | <b>-0.05</b> | <b>0.22</b>   |
| Australia                | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.09         | 0.09         | 0.05         | 0.06         | 0.18         | 0.21         | 0.23         | 0.23         | 0.22         | 0.26         | -0.04        | 0.21          |
| Nueva Zelanda            | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.03         | 0.00         | 0.02          |
| <b>Africa</b>            | <b>0.12</b>  | <b>0.78</b>  | <b>0.07</b>  | <b>0.02</b>  | <b>0.03</b>  | <b>0.05</b>  | <b>0.19</b>  | <b>0.17</b>  | <b>0.28</b>  | <b>0.28</b>  | <b>0.16</b>  | <b>0.21</b>  | <b>-0.04</b> | <b>0.18</b>   |

**México: Distribución Porcentual de la Importación**

| Porcentaje               | 1980         | 1982         | 1993         | 1994         | 2000         | 2004         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         | 2011         | 93/00        | 00/11         |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>Total</b>             | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   | <b>100</b>   |              |               |
| <b>América del Norte</b> | <b>63.77</b> | <b>59.56</b> | <b>71.09</b> | <b>71.10</b> | <b>75.42</b> | <b>58.95</b> | <b>53.78</b> | <b>52.45</b> | <b>52.04</b> | <b>55.69</b> | <b>50.95</b> | <b>56.72</b> | <b>4.33</b>  | <b>-18.70</b> |
| EEUU                     | 62.10        | 57.52        | 69.31        | 69.08        | 73.11        | 56.24        | 50.90        | 49.63        | 48.97        | 47.97        | 48.10        | 49.70        | 3.80         | -23.41        |
| Canadá                   | 1.67         | 2.04         | 1.78         | 2.02         | 2.30         | 2.71         | 2.88         | 2.82         | 3.06         | 3.12         | 2.85         | 2.75         | 0.52         | 0.45          |
| <b>Centro América</b>    | <b>0.26</b>  | <b>0.80</b>  | <b>0.28</b>  | <b>0.22</b>  | <b>0.26</b>  | <b>0.66</b>  | <b>0.58</b>  | <b>0.58</b>  | <b>0.60</b>  | <b>0.80</b>  | <b>0.97</b>  | <b>1.12</b>  | <b>-0.02</b> | <b>0.86</b>   |
| Costa Rica               | 0.00         | 0.09         | 0.03         | 0.04         | 0.10         | 0.43         | 0.31         | 0.26         | 0.25         | 0.39         | 0.63         | 0.76         | 0.07         | 0.66          |
| Guatemala                | 0.13         | 0.24         | 0.09         | 0.10         | 0.05         | 0.12         | 0.14         | 0.16         | 0.16         | 0.21         | 0.16         | 0.15         | -0.04        | 0.10          |
| Panamá                   | 0.10         | 0.39         | 0.09         | 0.03         | 0.07         | 0.02         | 0.02         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.04         | 0.01         | 0.03         | -0.02        | - 0.04        |
| <b>ALADI</b>             | <b>3.50</b>  | <b>3.52</b>  | <b>3.32</b>  | <b>3.28</b>  | <b>2.30</b>  | <b>4.58</b>  | <b>4.86</b>  | <b>4.40</b>  | <b>3.91</b>  | <b>3.47</b>  | <b>3.19</b>  | <b>2.87</b>  | <b>-1.02</b> | <b>0.57</b>   |
| Argentina                | 0.54         | 0.86         | 0.39         | 0.42         | 0.14         | 0.56         | 0.70         | 0.57         | 0.47         | 0.49         | 0.63         | 0.30         | -0.25        | 0.16          |
| Brasil                   | 2.17         | 2.22         | 1.84         | 1.54         | 1.03         | 2.20         | 2.17         | 1.97         | 1.68         | 1.49         | 1.44         | 0.00         | -0.81        | - 1.03        |
| Chile                    | 0.33         | 0.17         | 0.20         | 0.29         | 0.51         | 0.74         | 0.96         | 0.92         | 0.84         | 0.70         | 0.00         | 0.60         | 0.31         | 0.09          |
| Colombia                 | 0.08         | 0.08         | 0.13         | 0.15         | 0.16         | 0.32         | 0.29         | 0.27         | 0.35         | 0.26         | 0.26         | 0.24         | 0.03         | 0.08          |
| <b>Unión Europea</b>     | <b>14.47</b> | <b>16.58</b> | <b>11.93</b> | <b>11.42</b> | <b>8.45</b>  | <b>11.07</b> | <b>11.33</b> | <b>11.96</b> | <b>12.70</b> | <b>11.65</b> | <b>10.78</b> | <b>11.82</b> | <b>-3.48</b> | <b>3.37</b>   |
| Alemania                 | 0.01         | 5.84         | 4.36         | 3.91         | 3.28         | 3.63         | 3.68         | 3.78         | 4.09         | 4.15         | 3.67         | 3.67         | -1.08        | 0.39          |
| España                   | 1.74         | 2.36         | 1.76         | 1.68         | 0.82         | 1.45         | 1.42         | 1.35         | 1.31         | 1.28         | 1.07         | 1.10         | -0.94        | 0.28          |
| Francia                  | 2.44         | 2.23         | 1.65         | 1.88         | 0.84         | 1.21         | 1.04         | 1.09         | 1.14         | 1.07         | 1.00         | 0.96         | -0.81        | 0.12          |
| Holanda                  | 0.49         | 0.66         | 0.37         | 0.30         | 0.21         | 0.36         | 0.60         | 0.87         | 1.36         | 0.93         | 0.93         | 0.87         | -0.16        | 0.66          |
| Italia                   | 1.50         | 2.76         | 1.25         | 1.27         | 1.06         | 1.43         | 1.60         | 1.96         | 1.69         | 1.34         | 1.33         | 1.42         | -0.19        | 0.36          |
| Reino Unido              | 2.06         | 1.78         | 0.90         | 0.88         | 0.63         | 0.74         | 0.84         | 0.81         | 0.84         | 0.78         | 0.67         | 0.61         | -0.27        | - 0.02        |
| <b>Asia</b>              | <b>6.21</b>  | <b>6.99</b>  | <b>9.57</b>  | <b>9.31</b>  | <b>11.46</b> | <b>22.65</b> | <b>26.90</b> | <b>28.08</b> | <b>27.98</b> | <b>30.79</b> | <b>31.82</b> | <b>30.53</b> | <b>1.89</b>  | <b>19.07</b>  |
| China                    | 0.33         | 0.42         | 0.54         | 0.54         | 1.65         | 7.33         | 9.54         | 10.52        | 11.26        | 13.88        | 15.13        | 13.74        | 1.11         | 12.09         |
| Japón                    | 5.02         | 5.46         | 6.01         | 6.02         | 3.71         | 5.39         | 5.97         | 5.78         | 5.28         | 4.86         | 4.98         | 4.70         | -2.30        | 0.99          |
| <b>Oceanía</b>           | <b>0.28</b>  | <b>0.47</b>  | <b>0.41</b>  | <b>0.39</b>  | <b>0.30</b>  | <b>0.35</b>  | <b>0.49</b>  | <b>0.48</b>  | <b>0.40</b>  | <b>0.48</b>  | <b>0.38</b>  | <b>0.41</b>  | <b>-0.11</b> | <b>0.11</b>   |
| Australia                | 0.16         | 0.13         | 0.17         | 0.21         | 0.21         | 0.21         | 0.35         | 0.29         | 0.26         | 0.34         | 0.26         | 0.28         | 0.04         | 0.07          |
| Nueva Zelanda            | 0.11         | 0.22         | 0.24         | 0.18         | 0.11         | 0.14         | 0.13         | 0.18         | 0.13         | 0.14         | 0.12         | 0.12         | -0.13        | 0.01          |
| <b>Africa</b>            | <b>0.12</b>  | <b>0.27</b>  | <b>0.15</b>  | <b>0.18</b>  | <b>0.29</b>  | <b>0.26</b>  | <b>0.33</b>  | <b>0.46</b>  | <b>0.66</b>  | <b>0.40</b>  | <b>0.44</b>  | <b>0.52</b>  | <b>0.14</b>  | <b>0.23</b>   |

**México: Balanza Comercial con China**

| Millones<br>US | Exportación  |              | Importación   |               | Saldo          |                | %Tasa de<br>Cobertura |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
|                | Total        | Δ %          | Total         | Δ %           | Total          | Δ %            |                       |
| 1981           | 172          |              | 117           |               | 55             |                | 147%                  |
| 1982           | 87           | -49          | 65            | -44           | 22             | -60            | 134%                  |
| 1983           | 54           | -38          | 11            | -83           | 43             | 95             | 491%                  |
| 1984           | 91           | 69           | 24            | 118           | 67             | 56             | 379%                  |
| 1985           | 82           | -10          | 62            | 158           | 20             | -70            | 132%                  |
| 1986           | 110          | 34           | 47            | -24           | 63             | 215            | 234%                  |
| 1987           | 130          | 18           | 45            | -4            | 85             | 35             | 289%                  |
| 1988           | 180          | 38           | 105           | 133           | 75             | -12            | 171%                  |
| 1989           | 94           | -48          | 195           | 86            | -101           | -235           | 48%                   |
| 1990           | 69           | -27          | 315           | 62            | -246           | 144            | 22%                   |
| 1991           | 76           | 10           | 429           | 36            | -353           | 43             | 18%                   |
| 1992           | 43           | -43          | 543           | 27            | -500           | 42             | 8%                    |
| 1993           | 45           | 5            | 353           | -35           | -308           | -38            | 13%                   |
| 1994           | 42           | -7           | 429           | 22            | -387           | 26             | 10%                   |
| 1995           | 37           | -12          | 521           | 21            | -484           | 25             | 7%                    |
| 1996           | 38           | 3            | 760           | 46            | -722           | 49             | 5%                    |
| 1997           | 46           | 21           | 1,247         | 64            | -1,201         | 66             | 4%                    |
| 1998           | 106          | 130          | 1,617         | 30            | -1,511         | 26             | 7%                    |
| 1999           | 127          | 20           | 1,921         | 19            | -1,794         | 19             | 7%                    |
| 2000           | 204          | 61           | 2,880         | 50            | -2,676         | 49             | 7%                    |
| 2001           | 282          | 38           | 4,027         | 40            | -3,745         | 40             | 7%                    |
| 2002           | 456          | 62           | 6,274         | 56            | -5,818         | 55             | 7%                    |
| 2003           | 463          | 2            | 9,401         | 50            | -8,938         | 54             | 5%                    |
| 2004           | 474          | 2            | 14,481        | 54            | -14,007        | 57             | 3%                    |
| 2005           | 1,134        | 139          | 17,631        | 22            | -16,497        | 18             | 6%                    |
| 2006           | 1,690        | 49           | 24,444        | 39            | -22,754        | 38             | 7%                    |
| 2007           | 1,895        | 12           | 29,767        | 22            | -27,872        | 22             | 6%                    |
| 2008           | 2,047        | 8            | 34,754        | 17            | -32,707        | 17             | 6%                    |
| 2009           | 2,215        | 8            | 32,529        | -6            | -30,314        | -7             | 7%                    |
| 2010           | 4,196        | 89           | 45,608        | 40            | -41,412        | 37             | 9%                    |
| 2011           | 5,965        | 42           | 48,221        | 6             | -42,256        | 2              | 12%                   |
| <b>Δ 81/11</b> | <b>5,793</b> | <b>3,368</b> | <b>48,104</b> | <b>41,115</b> | <b>-42,311</b> | <b>-76,929</b> | <b>-135%</b>          |

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| SA       | México: Exportación Definitiva a China                           | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |
|----------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 26030001 | Minerales de cobre y sus concentrados                            | 65.85         | 111.18        | 104.59        | 325.44        |
| 74040099 | Los demás desperdicios de cobre                                  | 46.08         | 47.78         | 64.35         | 191.38        |
| 29337101 | 6-Hexanolactama (epsilon caprolactama)                           | 87.60         | 63.48         | 59.24         | 128.70        |
| 74032999 | Las demás aleaciones de cobre                                    | 27.80         | 23.47         | 47.06         | 81.91         |
| 74040001 | Desperdicios aleados de cobre excepto la fracción 7404.00.02.    | 11.73         | 0.91          | 33.34         | 69.76         |
| 26011101 | Menas de hierro y sus concentrados sin aglomerar                 | 25.00         | 6.46          | 5.75          | 33.67         |
| 26070001 | Minerales de plomo y sus concentrados                            | 2.10          | 15.24         | 27.27         | 33.40         |
| 74032201 | Aleaciones a base de cobre-estaño (bronce)                       | 12.87         | 20.44         | 16.83         | 32.57         |
| 76020001 | Chatarra o desperdicios de aluminio                              | 20.35         | 14.82         | 8.26          | 18.38         |
| 39159099 | Los demás polímeros  | 13.26         | 16.98         | 12.70         | 18.17         |
| 26080001 | Minerales de cinc y sus concentrados                             | 12.50         | 26.42         | 22.93         | 17.93         |
| 52010002 | Algodón sin pepita, de fibra con más de 29 mm de longitud        | 16.04         | 14.93         | 13.04         | 16.80         |
| 74031999 | Cobre refinado y aleaciones, en brutos. Los demás                | 0.32          | 0.01          | 4.01          | 11.50         |
| 39011001 | Polietileno de densidad inferior a 0.94                          | 0.24          | 2.80          | 5.55          | 10.50         |
| 76020099 | Chatarra o desperdicios de aluminio                              | 1.17          | 3.03          | 5.83          | 9.97          |
| 76012099 | Aleaciones de aluminio   | 3.26          | 3.45          | 5.11          | 8.87          |
| 39012001 | Polietileno de densidad superior o igual a 0.94                  | 0.77          | 6.16          | 12.32         | 8.35          |
| 74040002 | Anodos gastados; desperdicios y desechos de cobre inferior a 94% | 0.98          | 0.58          | 6.92          | 6.94          |
| 29221201 | Dietanolamina  | 4.55          | 8.48          | 2.57          | 5.30          |
| 03037999 | Los demás pescados congelados                                    | 0.29          | 0.15          | 1.15          | 4.94          |
|          | <b>Total de Exportación Definitiva a China</b>                   | <b>474</b>    | <b>454</b>    | <b>565</b>    | <b>1,877</b>  |
|          | <b>Porcentaje de Exportación Definitiva a China</b>              | <b>0.64</b>   | <b>0.60</b>   | <b>1.04</b>   | <b>2.68</b>   |
|          | <b>Total de Exportación Definitiva de México</b>                 | <b>73,910</b> | <b>75,478</b> | <b>54,362</b> | <b>69,927</b> |

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| <b>Fracción</b> | <b>México: Reexportaciones IMMEX a China</b>                                      | <b>2007</b>    | <b>2008</b>    | <b>2009</b>    | <b>2010</b>    |
|-----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 87032301        | Vehículos cilindrada > a 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup> pero < o = a 3,000 cm <sup>3</sup> | 94.56          | 73.35          | 123.18         | 555.24         |
| 26030001        | Minerales de cobre y sus concentrados   | 89.31          | 153.57         | 160.13         | 285.82         |
| 26070001        | Minerales de plomo y sus concentrados   | 29.23          | 40.96          | 75.34          | 113.30         |
| 26011101        | Menas de hierro sin aglomerar.  | 2.18           | 41.84          | 29.44          | 108.50         |
| 85176202        | Unidades de control o adaptadores, excepto fracción 85176201                      | 39.05          | 92.56          | 98.28          | 107.09         |
| 74040001        | Desperdicios de cobre aleados, excepto fracción 7404.00.02                        | 148.69         | 153.26         | 82.33          | 73.76          |
| 26131001        | Menas de molibdeno tostados   | -              | 3.53           | 35.97          | 60.87          |
| 85177011        | Aparatos eléctricos de telefonía con al menos un circuito modular                 | 6.76           | 32.34          | 26.62          | 51.03          |
| 74040099        | Desperdicios de cobre   | 67.09          | 137.05         | 76.84          | 50.28          |
| 74199999        | Las demás manufacturas de cobre   | 0.01           | -              | -              | 42.27          |
| 84439999        | Máquinas y aparatos para imprimir y sus auxiliares                                | 0.07           | 9.54           | 21.92          | 38.58          |
| 84718002        | Unidades de control o adaptadores   | 4.97           | 12.83          | 30.88          | 36.69          |
| 85177012        | Circuitos modulares   | 38.74          | 38.59          | 44.90          | 31.59          |
| 40021902        | Poli(butadieno-estireno), exc. fracción 40021901                                  | 12.60          | 19.58          | 17.69          | 29.98          |
| 84099199        | Partes para motor de émbolo   | 14.69          | 21.13          | 21.10          | 24.74          |
| 74032999        | Cobre refinado y aleaciones de cobre, en bruto                                    | 2.14           | 0.42           | 11.74          | 24.10          |
| 32061101        | Colorantes con dióxido de titanio > o = al 80% en peso                            | 11.84          | 13.64          | 19.33          | 23.38          |
| 87089999        | Partes y accesorios para vehículos  | 39.16          | 39.91          | 35.78          | 23.35          |
| 74031101        | Cátodos y secciones de cátodos  | 11.87          | 66.36          | 47.71          | 20.58          |
| 39159099        | Desperdicios de plástico  | 8.50           | 8.80           | 14.81          | 20.12          |
|                 | <b>Reexportación total a China</b>  | <b>1,421</b>   | <b>1,591</b>   | <b>1,643</b>   | <b>2,319</b>   |
|                 | <b>Porcentaje de la reexportación total a China</b>                               | <b>0.72</b>    | <b>0.74</b>    | <b>0.94</b>    | <b>1.02</b>    |
|                 | <b>Total Reexportación de México</b>  | <b>197,965</b> | <b>216,329</b> | <b>175,343</b> | <b>228,434</b> |



*Arnulfo R. Gómez*

| SA       | México: Importaciones Definitivas Procedentes de China          | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
|----------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 84713001 | Máquinas automáticas para tratamiento de datos, portátiles      | 415            | 626            | 812            | 1,225          |
| 85171299 | Los demás teléfonos emisores                                    | 95             | 653            | 506            | 547            |
| 85171201 | Teléfonos emisores c/dispositivo receptor incorporado, móviles  | 56             | 96             | 310            | 472            |
| 95041001 | Consolas de videojuegos incluso con receptor de televisión      | 196            | 260            | 220            | 221            |
| 84151001 | Acondicionadores de aire de pared o para ventanas               | 82             | 86             | 149            | 206            |
| 85258004 | Videocámaras. de imagen fija; cámaras fotográficas digitales    | 103            | 191            | 125            | 168            |
| 95030099 | Los demás juguetes, modelos reducido, incluso animados          | 82             | 134            | 91             | 155            |
| 40112004 | Neumáticos diámetro interior > a 44.45 cm. construcción radial  | 52             | 66             | 69             | 142            |
| 85176205 | Modems para lo comprendido en la partida 8471                   | 20             | 198            | 150            | 142            |
| 84714901 | Las demás computadoras presentadas en forma de sistemas         | 82             | 66             | 60             | 115            |
| 27122001 | Parafina con un contenido de aceite inferior al 0.75% en peso   | 85             | 111            | 84             | 111            |
| 85285199 | Los demás aparatos de televisión                                | 89             | 180            | 113            | 108            |
| 85176299 | Los demás aparatos telefónicos                                  | 5              | 20             | 30             | 106            |
| 31021001 | Urea, incluso en disolución acuosa                              | 163            | 176            | 40             | 97             |
| 84433101 | Máquinas de impresión, copia o fax                              | 38             | 80             | 58             | 95             |
| 85176201 | Aparatos de redes de área local ("LAN")                         | 34             | 74             | 70             | 80             |
| 3042999  | Filete y demás carne de pescado                                 | 26             | 45             | 42             | 78             |
| 85219002 | Grabadores de disco o de elementos en estado sólido (chips)     | 111            | 69             | 87             | 76             |
| 39269099 | Manufacturas de plástico  | 55             | 61             | 46             | 71             |
| 85165001 | Hornos de microondas  | 54             | 56             | 39             | 60             |
|          | <b>Total de Importación Definitiva procedente de China</b>      | <b>12,866</b>  | <b>15,033</b>  | <b>12,592</b>  | <b>16,776</b>  |
|          | <b>Porcentaje de Importación Definitiva procedente de China</b> | <b>8.05</b>    | <b>8.41</b>    | <b>9.97</b>    | <b>11.27</b>   |
|          | <b>Importación Definitiva total</b>                             | <b>159,893</b> | <b>178,788</b> | <b>126,290</b> | <b>148,905</b> |

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| <b>SA</b> | <b>México: Importaciones Temporales procedentes de China</b> | <b>2007</b>    | <b>2008</b>    | <b>2009</b>    | <b>2010</b>    |
|-----------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 85299010  | Ensamblados de pantalla plana                                | 237            | 664            | 1,746          | 3,399          |
| 84733002  | Circuitos modulares.   | 797            | 808            | 1,129          | 1,826          |
| 90138099  | Dispositivos de cristales líquidos                           | 957            | 1,272          | 871            | 1,537          |
| 84733099  | Partes para computadoras                                     | 15             | 32             | 200            | 1,221          |
| 85177001  | Partes para aparatos de telefonía                            | 241            | 615            | 999            | 1,179          |
| 84733001  | Partes para computadoras                                     | 551            | 505            | 851            | 781            |
| 85171201  | Emisores con dispositivo receptor incorporado, móviles       | 445            | 679            | 531            | 768            |
| 85299006  | Circuitos modulares  | 603            | 622            | 437            | 646            |
| 85177099  | Aparatos para telefonía                                      | 342            | 645            | 383            | 615            |
| 85340099  | Circuitos impresos   | 271            | 310            | 347            | 533            |
| 85299099  | Partes para aparatos de radiotelefonía, y televisores        | 862            | 682            | 781            | 509            |
| 84717001  | Unidades de memoria.   | 374            | 386            | 376            | 447            |
| 85285199  | Aparatos receptores de televisión                            | 52             | 161            | 299            | 446            |
| 84439901  | Partes para impresoras 8443.31 y 8443.32                     | 66             | 271            | 277            | 425            |
| 85177012  | Circuitos modulares.   | 311            | 396            | 206            | 414            |
| 85044099  | Convertidores estáticos                                      | 200            | 252            | 257            | 374            |
| 85423999  | Circuitos integrados   | 132            | 339            | 233            | 330            |
| 85287102  | Receptor de microondas o de señales de vía satélite          | 16             | 43             | 120            | 329            |
| 85423199  | Circuitos integrados y microestructuras                      | 237            | 342            | 296            | 309            |
| 85444204  | de cobre, aluminio o sus aleaciones                          | 103            | 189            | 179            | 267            |
|           | <b>Importación temporal total procedente de China</b>        | <b>16,878</b>  | <b>19,657</b>  | <b>19,937</b>  | <b>28,831</b>  |
|           | <b>Porcentaje de la importación temporal total</b>           | <b>13.83</b>   | <b>15.14</b>   | <b>18.44</b>   | <b>18.90</b>   |
|           | <b>Importación temporal total</b>                            | <b>122,056</b> | <b>129,857</b> | <b>108,095</b> | <b>152,577</b> |

## Comparación del tamaño y potencial de los países miembros del TLCAN y BRICS

| 2000                 | Habitantes   |              | PIB               |              |               | Exportación      |           |              |                | Importación      |           |               |                | *Saldo para México |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                      | Millones     | %            | Millones US       | %            | Per Cápita    | Millones US      | % PIB     | Per cápita   | *a México      | Millones US      | % PIB     | Per cápita    | *de México     |                    |
| Canadá               | 30           | 0.508        | 725,158           | 2.268        | 23,662        | 276,635          | 38        | 9,026        | 4,017          | 244,786          | 34        | 7,987         | 3,340          | -677               |
| EEUU                 | 282          | 4.678        | 9,816,975         | 30.705       | 34,776        | 781,918          | 8         | 2,770        | 127,534        | 1,259,300        | 13        | 4,461         | 147,400        | 19,866             |
| México               | 98           | 1.624        | 628,854           | 1.967        | 6,419         | 166,367          | 26        | 1,698        |                | 182,702          | 29        | 1,865         |                |                    |
| <b>TLCAN</b>         | <b>410</b>   | <b>6.81</b>  | <b>11,170,987</b> | <b>34.94</b> | <b>27,246</b> | <b>1,224,920</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>2,988</b> | <b>131,551</b> | <b>1,686,788</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>4,114</b>  | <b>150,740</b> | <b>19,189</b>      |
| <b>%</b>             | <b>6.81</b>  |              | <b>34.94</b>      |              |               | <b>18.99</b>     |           |              | <b>75.41</b>   | <b>25.06</b>     |           |               | <b>90.56</b>   |                    |
| Brasil               | 171          | 2.839        | 644,283           | 2.015        | 3,762         | 55,086           | 9         | 322          | 1,803          | 59,053           | 9         | 345           | 517            | -1,286             |
| Rusia                | 147          | 2.435        | 259,702           | 0.812        | 1,768         | 105,565          | 41        | 719          | 333            | 44,659           | 17        | 304           | 6              | -327               |
| India                | 1,051        | 17.413       | 461,913           | 1.445        | 440           | 42,379           | 9         | 40           | 288            | 51,523           | 11        | 49            | 60             | -228               |
| China                | 1,267        | 21.005       | 1,198,478         | 3.749        | 946           | 249,203          | 21        | 197          | 2,880          | 225,094          | 19        | 178           | 204            | -2,676             |
| Sudáfrica            | 45           | 0.738        | 132,964           | 0.416        | 2,986         | 29,983           | 23        | 673          | 183            | 29,695           | 22        | 667           | 14             | -169               |
| <b>BRICS</b>         | <b>2,681</b> | <b>44.43</b> | <b>2,697,340</b>  | <b>8.44</b>  | <b>1,006</b>  | <b>482,216</b>   | <b>18</b> | <b>180</b>   | <b>5,487</b>   | <b>410,024</b>   | <b>15</b> | <b>152.94</b> | <b>801</b>     | <b>-4,686</b>      |
| <b>%</b>             | <b>44.43</b> |              | <b>8.44</b>       |              |               | <b>7.48</b>      |           |              | <b>3.15</b>    | <b>6.09</b>      |           |               | <b>0.48</b>    |                    |
| <b>Total mundial</b> | <b>6,034</b> | <b>100</b>   | <b>31,971,902</b> | <b>100</b>   | <b>5,299</b>  | <b>6,450,000</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>1,069</b> | <b>174,458</b> | <b>6,730,000</b> | <b>21</b> | <b>1,115</b>  | <b>166,455</b> | <b>-8,003</b>      |

| 2010                 | Habitantes   |             | PIB               |              |               | Exportación       |           |              |                | Importación       |           |              |                | *Saldo para México |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|
|                      | Millones     | %           | Millones US       | %            | Per Cápita    | Millones US       | % PIB     | Per cápita   | *a México      | Millones US       | % PIB     | Per Cápita   | *de México     |                    |
| Canadá               | 34           | 0.50        | 1,574,051         | 2.503        | 46,215        | 387,155           | 25        | 11,367       | 8,607          | 401,540           | 26        | 11,790       | 10,684         | 2,076              |
| EEUU                 | 31           | 4.54        | 14,657,800        | 23.308       | 47,284        | 1,278,139         | 9         | 4,123        | 145,007        | 1,968,071         | 13        | 6,349        | 239,560        | 93,552             |
| México               | 112          | 1.65        | 1,039,121         | 1.652        | 9,250         | 298,361           | 29        | 2,656        |                | 310,618           | 30        | 2,765        |                |                    |
| <b>TLCAN</b>         | <b>456</b>   | <b>6.69</b> | <b>17,270,972</b> | <b>27.46</b> | <b>37,842</b> | <b>1,963,655</b>  | <b>11</b> | <b>4,303</b> | <b>153,614</b> | <b>2,680,229</b>  | <b>16</b> | <b>5,873</b> | <b>250,244</b> | <b>95,628</b>      |
| <b>%</b>             | <b>6.68</b>  |             | <b>27.46</b>      |              |               | <b>12.89</b>      |           |              | <b>50.97</b>   | <b>17.55</b>      |           |              | <b>83.92</b>   |                    |
| Brasil               | 193          | 2.83        | 2,090,314         | 3.324        | 10,816        | 201,915           | 10        | 1,045        | 4,327          | 191,468           | 9         | 991          | 3,781          | -546               |
| Rusia                | 140          | 2.06        | 1,465,079         | 2.330        | 10,437        | 400,018           | 27        | 2,850        | 855            | 248,397           | 17        | 1,770        | 237            | -617               |
| India                | 1,217        | 17.81       | 1,537,966         | 2.446        | 1,265         | 216,162           | 14        | 178          | 1,797          | 322,702           | 21        | 265          | 1,031          | -767               |
| China                | 1,341        | 19.65       | 5,878,257         | 9.347        | 4,382         | 1,577,824         | 27        | 1,176        | 45,608         | 1,395,099         | 24        | 1,040        | 4,195          | -41,412            |
| Sudáfrica            | 49.9         | 0.73        | 357,259           | 0.568        | 7,158         | 81,821            | 23        | 1,639        | 385            | 94,040            | 26        | 1,884        | 160            | -225               |
| <b>BRICS</b>         | <b>2,942</b> | <b>43.1</b> | <b>11,328,875</b> | <b>18.01</b> | <b>3,851</b>  | <b>2,477,740</b>  | <b>22</b> | <b>842</b>   | <b>52,972</b>  | <b>2,251,706</b>  | <b>20</b> | <b>765</b>   | <b>9,404</b>   | <b>-43,567</b>     |
| <b>%</b>             | <b>43.1</b>  |             | <b>18.01</b>      |              |               | <b>16.26</b>      |           |              | <b>17.58</b>   | <b>14.74</b>      |           |              | <b>3.15</b>    |                    |
| <b>Total Mundial</b> | <b>6,826</b> | <b>100</b>  | <b>62,887,291</b> | <b>100</b>   | <b>9,213</b>  | <b>15,238,000</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>2,232</b> | <b>301,370</b> | <b>15,276,000</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>2,238</b> | <b>298,178</b> | <b>-3,192</b>      |

*Arnulfo R. Gómez*

| <b>Evolución de la posición competitiva mundial del TLCAN</b> |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2000</b> | <b>2001</b> | <b>2002</b> | <b>2003</b> | <b>2004</b> | <b>2005</b> | <b>2006</b> | <b>2007</b> | <b>2008</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2010</b> | <b>2011</b> |
| EEUU  | 1           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 1           | 6           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 2           | 4           |
| Canadá  | 6           | 3           | 9           | 16          | 15          | 13          | 16          | 12          | 13          | 10          | 9           | 10          |
| México  | 42          | 42          | 53          | 47          | 48          | 59          | 58          | 52          | 52          | 60          | 60          | 66          |

| <b>Importación IMMEX 7318 Tornillos, pernos, tuercas etc.</b> |              |              |              |              |                |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| <b>Millones US</b>  | <b>2007</b>  | <b>2008</b>  | <b>2009</b>  | <b>2010</b>  | <b>Δ 07/10</b> |
|   | <b>1,127</b> | <b>1,185</b> | <b>896</b>   | <b>1,360</b> | <b>233</b>     |
| 1. Estados Unidos   | 719.88       | 711.21       | 538.44       | 812.22       | 92.33          |
| 2. Taiwán   | 108.34       | 124.66       | 96.53        | 136.43       | 28.09          |
| 3. China  | 42.53        | 77.99        | 59.55        | 95.21        | 52.68          |
| 4. Japón  | 79.86        | 81.59        | 52.74        | 93.20        | 13.34          |
| 5. Alemania   | 72.08        | 78.45        | 48.92        | 84.25        | 12.16          |
| 6. Canadá   | 25.42        | 28.44        | 30.89        | 35.91        | 10.48          |
| 7. Corea del Sur  | 15.62        | 17.79        | 18.97        | 30.77        | 15.15          |
| 8. Italia   | 10.41        | 12.90        | 8.95         | 14.52        | 4.12           |
| 9. Francia  | 6.06         | 6.97         | 6.42         | 8.83         | 2.77           |
| 10. Suiza   | 12.97        | 8.68         | 5.32         | 6.38         | -6.59          |
| 11. España  | 4.94         | 6.11         | 3.73         | 6.29         | 1.35           |
| 12. Reino Unido   | 5.61         | 5.86         | 4.39         | 5.72         | 0.11           |
| 13. India   | 2.68         | 3.34         | 2.53         | 4.39         | 1.71           |
| 14. Republica Checa   | 0.62         | 1.86         | 2.58         | 3.90         | 3.27           |
| 15. Tailandia   | 3.06         | 2.12         | 2.04         | 2.67         | -0.38          |
| 16. Israel  | 3.12         | 2.52         | 1.62         | 2.24         | -0.89          |
| 17. Brasil  | 0.98         | 1.88         | 1.65         | 2.12         | 1.13           |
| 18. Hong Kong   | 0.61         | 0.75         | 0.84         | 1.84         | 1.23           |
| 19. Singapur  | 1.29         | 1.18         | 1.03         | 1.75         | 0.46           |
| 20. Países Bajos  | 0.38         | 0.47         | 0.75         | 1.46         | 1.08           |
| <b>Importación Total</b>                                      | <b>1,617</b> | <b>1,646</b> | <b>1,212</b> | <b>1,741</b> | <b>124</b>     |
| <b>Importación Definitiva</b>                                 | <b>490</b>   | <b>461</b>   | <b>316</b>   | <b>381</b>   | <b>-109</b>    |

Elaborado con datos de la SE

Millones US